

# GIS R106: INTRODUCTION TO GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYSTEMS

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**Originator**

jdanza

**College**

Oxnard College

**Discipline (CB01A)**

GIS - Geographic Information Systems

**Course Number (CB01B)**

R106

**Course Title (CB02)**

Introduction to Geographic Information Systems

**Banner/Short Title**

Introduction to GIS

**Credit Type**

Credit

**Start Term**

Fall 2021

**Co-listed (Same-as) Course(s)**

GEOG R106

**Taxonomy of Programs (TOP) Code (CB03)**

2206.10 - \*Geographic Information Systems

**SAM Priority Code (CB09)**

D - Possibly Occupational

**Control Number**

CCC000562202

**Primary Minimum Qualification**

GEOGRAPHY

**Department**

Geography (2214)

**Division**

Oxnard Math/Science/HED/Athletics/PE

**Catalog Course Description**

This course introduces students to computer-based mapping, Geographic Information Systems (GIS). Spatial data is used as a tool to understand the world by describing and explaining the human relationship to the physical environment. Topics include vector and raster systems, map design, scale, resolution, map projection, coordinate systems, geo-referencing and Global Positioning Systems (GPS). The laboratory provides applied, hands-on learning, using spatial analysis and modeling with GIS through the use of computers.

**Taxonomy of Programs (TOP) Code (CB03)**

2206.10 - \*Geographic Information Systems

**Course Credit Status (CB04)**

D (Credit - Degree Applicable)

**Course Transfer Status (CB05) (select one only)**

A (Transferable to both UC and CSU)

**Course Basic Skills Status (CB08)**

N - The Course is Not a Basic Skills Course

**SAM Priority Code (CB09)**

D - Possibly Occupational

**Course Cooperative Work Experience Education Status (CB10)**

N - Is Not Part of a Cooperative Work Experience Education Program

**Course Classification Status (CB11)**

Y - Credit Course

**Educational Assistance Class Instruction (Approved Special Class) (CB13)**

N - The Course is Not an Approved Special Class

**Course Prior to Transfer Level (CB21)**

Y - Not Applicable

**Course Noncredit Category (CB22)**

Y - Credit Course

**Funding Agency Category (CB23)**

Y - Not Applicable (Funding Not Used)

**Course Program Status (CB24)**

1 - Program Applicable

**General Education Status (CB25)**

Y - Not Applicable

**Support Course Status (CB26)**

N - Course is not a support course

**Field trips**

May be required

**Faculty notes on field trips; include possible destinations or other pertinent information**

Ventura County Government Center

**Grading method**

Letter Graded

**Does this course require an instructional materials fee?**

No

**Repeatable for Credit**

No

**Is this course part of a family?**

No

**Units and Hours****Carnegie Unit Override**

No

**In-Class****Lecture****Minimum Contact/In-Class Lecture Hours**

35

**Maximum Contact/In-Class Lecture Hours**

35

**Activity****Laboratory****Minimum Contact/In-Class Laboratory Hours**

52.5

**Maximum Contact/In-Class Laboratory Hours**

52.5

**Total in-Class****Total in-Class****Total Minimum Contact/In-Class Hours**

87.5

**Total Maximum Contact/In-Class Hours**

87.5

**Outside-of-Class****Internship/Cooperative Work Experience**

Paid

Unpaid

**Total Outside-of-Class****Total Outside-of-Class****Minimum Outside-of-Class Hours**

70

**Maximum Outside-of-Class Hours**

70

**Total Student Learning****Total Student Learning****Total Minimum Student Learning Hours**

157.5

**Total Maximum Student Learning Hours**

157.5

**Minimum Units (CB07)**

3

**Maximum Units (CB06)**

3

**Student Learning Outcomes (CSLOs)**

**Upon satisfactory completion of the course, students will be able to:**

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1 | Use basic GIS tools and software to create a map with correct cartographic elements.                               |
| 2 | Locate, evaluate, and acquire geographical data from the Internet suitable for GIS analysis                        |
| 3 | Use basic GIS tools and software such as ESRI's ArcGIS Desktop to interpret and analyze geographic data            |
| 4 | Define and explain key terms such as GIS, data models, file structures, map projections, geocoding and geodatabase |

**Course Objectives**

**Upon satisfactory completion of the course, students will be able to:**

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1 | Define Geographic Information Systems (GIS)  |
| 2 | Identify and evaluate GIS data sources and the importance of metadata  |
| 3 | Demonstrate the process of converting analogue data to digital data for use in a GIS                                   |
| 4 | Identify, compare and contrast vector and raster GIS   |
| 5 | Evaluate the capabilities of various GIS software programs   |
| 6 | Apply cartographic principles of scale, resolution, projection and data management to a problem of a geographic nature |
| 7 | Apply spatial analysis functions on a GIS to solve a Geospatial problem  |
| 8 | Describe data storage, editing and retrieval techniques used in a GIS  |

**Course Content****Lecture/Course Content**

1. Overview of What GIS Is
  - a. Definition of GIS
  - b. Vector and raster systems
  - c. Scale and resolution
  - d. Map projections and coordinate systems
  - e. Applications of GIS, its purpose and scope
  - f. Basics of cartographic design
2. Overview of What GIS Does
  - a. Identify sources of GIS data and its spatial awareness and elements
  - b. Metadata
  - c. Georeferencing and Global Positioning Systems (GPS)
  - d. Converting digital data to a uniform projection and scale
  - e. Vector-to-raster and raster-to-vector data conversions, error propagation
3. Designing and Implementing a GIS
  - a. User needs assessment
  - b. Database design and management
  - c. Fundamentals of data storage
  - d. Database management
  - e. Input of data with GPS
  - f. Digitizing, scanning, editing and output
4. Cartographic and GIS Data Structures
  - a. Terms
  - b. Computer file structures
  - c. Computer database structures for managing data
  - d. Graphic representation of entities and attributes
  - e. GIS data models for multiple coverages
5. Spatial Analysis
  - a. Map algebra
  - b. Buffering
  - c. Interpolation and surface analysis
  - d. Network analysis

- e. Applications in Decision-Making
- f. Modeling

### Laboratory or Activity Content

1. Introduce Fundamental Geographic Concepts
  - a. Representation of the Earth
  - b. Geographic coordinate system
  - c. Map scale
2. What is GIS, What Can It Do?
  - a. Functional elements of a GIS
  - b. Digital spatial data structures
3. Introductory Training in the Use of ArcGIS Software
  - a. Identifying, evaluating and inputting spatial data
  - b. Developing and using raster and vector data sets
  - c. Converting data from one form to another
4. Applying Programming with GIS Software
5. Data Visualization: Frames and Themes Within a Map
  - a. Frame and layer properties
  - b. New set, add to set, select from set
  - c. Displaying tables, table properties
6. Relational Database Management and Use
  - a. Normalization
  - b. Summarizing tables
  - c. Joining and linking tables
7. Uses of Important GIS Data Types
  - a. Creating a slope and contour data from terrain data
  - b. Downloading census data from the web and use in analysis
  - c. Creating metadata

### Methods of Evaluation

**Which of these methods will students use to demonstrate proficiency in the subject matter of this course? (Check all that apply):**

Problem solving exercises  
 Skills demonstrations  
 Written expression

**Methods of Evaluation may include, but are not limited to, the following typical classroom assessment techniques/required assignments (check as many as are deemed appropriate):**

Essay exams  
 Essays  
 Group projects  
 Individual projects  
 Journals  
 Laboratory activities  
 Laboratory reports  
 Oral analysis/critiques  
 Objective exams  
 Oral presentations  
 Projects  
 Problem-Solving Assignments  
 Problem-solving exams  
 Quizzes  
 Reports/papers  
 Research papers  
 Skills demonstrations  
 Skill tests or practical examinations  
 Simulations

### Instructional Methodology

**Specify the methods of instruction that may be employed in this course**

Audio-visual presentations

Computer-aided presentations  
Collaborative group work  
Class activities  
Class discussions  
Case studies  
Distance Education  
Demonstrations  
Field trips  
Group discussions  
Guest speakers  
Instructor-guided interpretation and analysis  
Instructor-guided use of technology  
Internet research  
Laboratory activities  
Lecture  
Practica  
Small group activities

**Describe specific examples of the methods the instructor will use:**

1. Lecture and demonstration including hands-on GIS software exercises that are practical applications of real-world scenarios.
2. In-class discussion on data visualization: frames and themes within a map.
3. In-class demonstration of ESRI's Arc view software capabilities and functionality in its power as a problem solving tool.
4. In-class discussion and review of the online GIS-timeline project and development of GIS in various academic disciplines, such as geography, cartography, computer science, environmental science and anthropology.

## **Representative Course Assignments**

### **Writing Assignments**

1. Essay assignment on what design issues should be kept in mind when making a choropleth map.
2. Review and analyze the GIS developed by the University of California, Santa Barbara on the Resource Management for the Channel Islands. Make a list of the data layers, and comment on which of them could be supplied from public-domain sources and which would require additional data entry or acquisition of new data sets.

### **Critical Thinking Assignments**

1. Participate in class and small group discussions on how GIS can be used to solve real-world problems.
2. Create a method to analyze GIS data to perform a spatial analysis to solve a problem.
3. Determine relevant factors and use GIS capabilities to find the optimal location of a new urban development.
4. Determine methods to display spatial data that describes a phenomenon.

### **Reading Assignments**

1. Reading assignments from the textbook as well as selected journal articles, such as from "Applied GIS", "American Journal of Geographic Information System", "GEOWorld", and "GIM International".

### **Skills Demonstrations**

1. Input of geographic data using systems such as Global Positioning System (GPS).
2. Demonstrate the steps of converting analogue data to digital data for use in a GIS.
3. Demonstrate GIS software capabilities to create a map for use of analysis of a problem.
4. Create a map as a communication tool following good cartographic design and layout principles.

### **Other assignments (if applicable)**

1. Field data collection for transfer to GIS.
2. Prepare a presentation summarizing a project from field data collection, to GIS analysis to final map product.

## **Outside Assignments**

### **Representative Outside Assignments**

1. Read textbooks or guides on map design and latest GIS technologies
2. Collect field data to map in GIS.
3. Coordinate data collection and GIS analysis from various disciplines on campus, other educational institutions, or agencies.

4. Review operations manual for various GIS software applications.
5. Collect GIS data from agencies or other educational institutions for projects.

## **Articulation**

### **C-ID Descriptor Number**

GEOG 155

### **Status**

Approved

### **Comparable Courses within the VCCCD**

GEOG V26 - Introduction to Geographic Information Systems Software

GIS V26 - Introduction to Geographic Information Systems Software

## District General Education

### A. Natural Sciences

### B. Social and Behavioral Sciences

### C. Humanities

### D. Language and Rationality

### E. Health and Physical Education/Kinesiology

### F. Ethnic Studies/Gender Studies

## CSU GE-Breadth

### Area A: English Language Communication and Critical Thinking

### Area B: Scientific Inquiry and Quantitative Reasoning

### Area C: Arts and Humanities

### Area D: Social Sciences

### Area E: Lifelong Learning and Self-Development

### Area F: Ethnic Studies

## CSU Graduation Requirement in U.S. History, Constitution and American Ideals:

## IGETC

### Area 1: English Communication

### Area 2A: Mathematical Concepts & Quantitative Reasoning

### Area 3: Arts and Humanities

### Area 4: Social and Behavioral Sciences

### Area 5: Physical and Biological Sciences

### Area 6: Languages Other than English (LOTE)

## Textbooks and Lab Manuals

### Resource Type

Textbook

### Description

Law, Michael, Collins, Amy (2018). *Getting to Know ArcGIS for Desktop for ArcGIS 10.1* (5th). ESRI Press, Redlands, CA

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### Resource Type

Software

### Description

"ArcGIS Desktop Software." Version 10.1 ed.. ESRI Press, Redlands, CA

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### Resource Type

Other Instructional Materials



**Description**

Instructor-developed PowerPoint.

**Distance Education Addendum****Definitions****Distance Education Modalities**

Hybrid (51%–99% online)  
 Hybrid (1%–50% online)  
 100% online

**Faculty Certifications**

Faculty assigned to teach Hybrid or Fully Online sections of this course will receive training in how to satisfy the Federal and state regulations governing regular effective/substantive contact for distance education. The training will include common elements in the district-supported learning management system (LMS), online teaching methods, regular effective/substantive contact, and best practices.

Yes

Faculty assigned to teach Hybrid or Fully Online sections of this course will meet with the EAC Alternate Media Specialist to ensure that the course content meets the required Federal and state accessibility standards for access by students with disabilities. Common areas for discussion include accessibility of PDF files, images, captioning of videos, Power Point presentations, math and scientific notation, and ensuring the use of style mark-up in Word documents.

Yes

**Regular Effective/Substantive Contact****Hybrid (1%–50% online) Modality:**

Method of Instruction	Document typical activities or assignments for each method of instruction
Synchronous Dialog (e.g., online chat)	Students post their results on a discussion board regarding their activity in the workbook or mapping system for comparison and further discussion with other students.
Asynchronous Dialog (e.g., discussion board)	Students will watch a video recorded by the instructor showing the software capabilities and process, and students follow on their software to complete the map activity.
Video Conferencing	Students will observe software usage performed by the instructor and complete the steps on their software.

**Hybrid (51%–99% online) Modality:**

Method of Instruction	Document typical activities or assignments for each method of instruction
Synchronous Dialog (e.g., online chat)	Students post their results on a discussion board regarding their activity in the workbook or mapping system for comparison and further discussion with other students.
Asynchronous Dialog (e.g., discussion board)	Students will watch a video recorded by the instructor showing the software capabilities and process, and students follow on their software to complete the map activity.
Video Conferencing	Students will observe software usage performed by the instructor and complete the steps on their software.

**100% online Modality:**

Method of Instruction	Document typical activities or assignments for each method of instruction
Synchronous Dialog (e.g., online chat)	Students post their results on a discussion board regarding their activity in the workbook or mapping system for comparison and further discussion with other students.

Asynchronous Dialog (e.g., discussion board)

Students will watch a video recorded by the instructor showing the software capabilities and process, and students follow on their software to complete the map activity.

Video Conferencing

Students will observe software usage performed by the instructor and complete the steps on their software.

## Examinations

### Hybrid (1%–50% online) Modality

Online  
On campus

### Hybrid (51%–99% online) Modality

Online  
On campus

## Primary Minimum Qualification

GEOGRAPHY

## Review and Approval Dates

### Department Chair

09/02/2020

### Dean

09/02/2020

### Technical Review

09/09/2020

### Curriculum Committee

09/09/2020

### DTRW-I

01/14/2021

### Curriculum Committee

11/25/2020

### Board

01/19/2021

### CCCCO

MM/DD/YYYY

### Control Number

CCC000570362

### DOE/accreditation approval date

MM/DD/YYYY